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botany.cpp

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include "topic.h"
#include "section.h"
#include "document.h"
using namespace std;

int main(){
    Topic botany("Botany");
    Document doc1;
    Document doc2("Votaniki by Theofrastus", &botany);
    Document * docPtr = new Document("Peri fyton by Aristotle", &botany);

    cout << "\n----- SECTIONS OF A DOCUMENT ----- \n";
    Section sec1("Intro", 6); Section sec2("Background", 10);
    Section sec3("Actual contribution", 30); Section sec4("Experiments", 10);
    Section sec5("Fin", 4);
    Section sec2_clone(sec2);
    docPtr->addSection(sec1); docPtr->addSection(sec2); docPtr->addSection(sec2_clone);
    cout << "\n----- DOCUMENT ----- \n";
    docPtr->showMe();
    docPtr->showMeDetails();

    cout << "\n\nOffered by the " << Document::getOwner() << endl;
    cout << "\n----- KILLED BY DEATH ----- \n";
    delete docPtr;

    cout << "\n----- END OF PROGRAM ----- \n";
    return 0;
}

topic.h

#ifndef _TOPIC_H
#define _TOPIC_H

#include <string>
using namespace std;

class Topic{
public:
    Topic();
    Topic(const string &aTitle);
    ~Topic();
    string getTitle();
private:
    string title;
};

#endif

topic.cpp

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include "topic.h"
using namespace std;

Topic::Topic(){
    title = "NoTitle"; cout << title << endl;
}

Topic::Topic(const string &aTitle){
    title = aTitle; cout << title << endl;
}

Topic::~Topic(){
    cout << "Topic " << title << " dies\n";
}

string Topic::getTitle() {return title;}

```

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section.h

#ifndef _SECTION_H
#define _SECTION_H

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;

class Section{
public:
    Section(){title = "NONAME"; numPages = 0; cout << "Section " << title << " is born\n";}
    Section(const string &aTitle, const int &pages);           //parameterized cstr
    Section(const Section &aSection);                         //copy constructor
    ~Section(){ cout << "Section " << title << " dies\n";}     //destructor
    string getTitle(){ return title;}
    int getNumPages(){return numPages;}
private:
    string title;
    int numPages;
};

#endif

section.cpp

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include "section.h"
using namespace std;

Section::Section(const string &aTitle, const int &pages){
    title = aTitle; numPages=pages;
    cout << "Section " << title << " is born\n";
}

Section::Section(const Section &aSection){
    title = aSection.title; numPages = aSection.numPages;
    cout << "Copy cstr fired\n";
}

document.h

#ifndef _DOCUMENT_H
#define _DOCUMENT_H

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include "topic.h"
#include "section.h"
using namespace std;

class Document{
public:
    Document();
    Document(const string &aName, const Topic * aTopic);
    ~Document(){cout << "Doc " << docName << " dies\n";}
    void addSection(const Section &aSection);
    void computeStats(const double & hoursSpentPerPage, int * totalNumPages, double *
        totalEffortToRead);
    void showMe();
    void showMeDetails();
    static string getOwner(){return owner;}
private:
    string docName;
    Topic * docTopic;
    Section sections[5];
    int numSections;
    static string owner;
};

#endif

```

document.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include "document.h"
using namespace std;

string Document::owner = "Library of Univ. Ioannina";

Document::Document(){
    docName="NoName"; docTopic = NULL; numSections= 0;
    cout <<"Empty Doc generated\n";
}

Document::Document(const string & aName, const Topic * aTopic){
    docName=aName;
    docTopic = const_cast<Topic *>(aTopic);
    numSections = 0;
    cout <<"Doc: "<<docName<<" owned by " <<owner<<" with topic "< docTopic->getTitle() << endl;
}

void Document::addSection(const Section &aSection){
    sections[numSections] = aSection;
    cout << "Section " << sections[numSections].getTitle() << " added\n";
    numSections++;
}

void Document::computeStats(const double & hoursSpentPerPage, int * totalNumPages, double *
                           totalEffortToRead){
    *totalNumPages = 0; *totalEffortToRead = 0;
    for (int i=0; i<numSections; i++){
        *totalNumPages += sections[i].getNumPages();
        *totalEffortToRead = *totalNumPages * hoursSpentPerPage;
    }
}

void Document::showMe(){
    cout << owner << " owns a very nice document titled: " << docName << "\n\twith the topic: "
        << docTopic->getTitle() << "\n";
}

void Document::showMeDetails(){
    cout << "Sections: " << numSections << "\n";
    for (int i=0; i<numSections; i++){
        cout << sections[i].getTitle() << "\t" << sections[i].getNumPages() << "\n";
    }
    double hrsPerPage = 0.1; int totalPages = 0; double totalEffort = 0;
    this->computeStats(hrsPerPage, &totalPages, &totalEffort);
    cout << "Number of pages: " << totalPages << endl;
    cout << "Estimated Effort: " << totalEffort << endl;
}
```

makefile

```
all: botanyExample

botanyExample: botany.cpp topic.o section.o document.o
    g++ -Wall -o botanyExample botany.cpp topic.o section.o document.o

document.o: document.h document.cpp topic.h section.h
    g++ -Wall -c document.cpp

section.o: section.h section.cpp
    g++ -Wall -c section.cpp

topic.o: topic.h topic.cpp
    g++ -Wall -c topic.cpp

clean:
    rm *.exe *.o
```