# **Christophoros Nikou**

# Professor and Chair, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, University of Ioannina, Greece.

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#### Education

- 1999 PhD in Image Processing and Computer Vision. Université Louis Pasteur – Strasbourg I, France.
- 1995 DEA in Photonics and Image Processing. Major option: Image Processing. Université Louis Pasteur – Strasbourg I, France.
- 1994 Diploma degree in Electrical Engineering. Major option: Telecommunications. Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece.

#### **Research interests**

Image processing, image analysis, computer vision, pattern recognition, machine learning, robot vision, medical imaging, statistical image and video processing and analysis, information theory.

#### **Professional Experience**

Since Sep 2018	Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, University of Ioannina, Greece.
Sep 2013 – Aug 2018	Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, University of Ioannina, Greece.
Jul 2009 – Sep 2013	Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science, University of Ioannina, Greece.
Oct 2004 - Jul 2009	Lecturer, Department of Computer Science, University of Ioannina, Greece.
Jan 2002 - Oct 2004	Research Project Manager Compucon SA, Thessaloniki, Greece.
Jan 2001 - Feb 2002	Post-doctoral researcher. Aristotle University of Thessaloniki. Department of Informatics.
Academic leave Sep 2015-Aug 2016	Visiting Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science, University of Houston, USA (on Academic leave)

# Teaching

University of Ioannina. Department of Computer Science (since academic year 2004-2005):

- Undergraduate courses
  - Signals and Systems
  - Digital Image Processing
  - Information Theory and Coding
  - Digital Communications
  - Computational Mathematics
- Graduate courses
  - Computer Vision
  - Methods of Image Analysis
  - Topics on Digital Image Processing: Compression and Analysis of Image Sequences (with L. P. Kondi)

Hellenic Open University, Computer Science program, 2016-2017, 2017-2018, 2018-2019)

Module ΠΛΗ31 (Artificial Intelligence-Applications)

University of Houston, Department of computer Science, academic year 2015-2016:

- Graduate courses
  - Computer Vision (COSC 6373)
  - Advanced Image computing (COSC 7378)

Teaching accomplished in the framework of Erasmus Teaching Staff Mobility

- University of Strasbourg, France. Doctoral School of Mathematics, Information and Engineering Sciences.
  - Topics in Image Analysis and Processing (June 2011). 12 hours (6h theory and 6h lab).
- University of Lodz, Poland. Department of Mathematics and Informatics.
  - Topics in Image Analysis (May 2012). 6h theory.

## **Supervision of PhD Students**

Accomplished PhDs

- 1. Marina Plissiti. "Methods for cytological image analysis". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science, January 2012
- 2. Giorgos Sfikas. "Statistical models for shape analysis on nonlinear manifolds. Application to brain imaging". University of Strasbourg, France (Doctoral School of Mathematics, Information and Engineering Sciences), September 2012. Cosupervision with Associate Professor C. Heinrich.
- 3. Dimitris Gerogiannis. "Registration of multidimensional (2D/3D) points". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, December 2014.
- 4. Vassilis Karavassilis. "Visual tracking in image sequences using mixture models". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, December 2015.
- 5. Michalis Vrigkas. "Human activity recognition using conditional random fields and privileged information", University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, February 2016.
- 6. A. Giotis, "Word spotting in handwritten document images", University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Νοωεμβερ 2021

PhDs in progress

- 7. Iason Panagos. Lip reading from video sequences, University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering.since November 2019.
- 8. Panagiotis Dimitrakopoulos. Bayesian and deep learning methods in computer vision problems. University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, since October 2020.
- 9. Dimitris Pattas, Humans and agents in volumetric video, University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering.

#### Member of PhD Examination Committees

- 1. Ioannis Chantas. Bayesian methods for image restoration and super-resolution. Supervisor: N. Galatsanos. University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science, October 2008.
- 2. Dimitris Tzikas. Bayesian methods for machine learning and image processing. Supervisor: A. Likas. University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science, January 2009.
- 3. Ioanna-Ourania Stathopoulou. Emotion perception and recognition in face images with applications in affective human-computer interaction systems. Supervisor: G. Tsihrintzis. University of Piraeus, Department of Computer Science, June 2009.
- 4. Aristomenis Lampropoulos. "Machine learning-based recommendation methods for multimedia data". University of Piraeus, Department of Computer Science, March 2010. Supervisor: G. Tsihrintzis.
- Evangelos Oikonomou. "Bayesian methods for processing and analysis of biomedical signals and images". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science, July 2010. Supervisor: K. Blekas.
- 6. Evanthia Tripoliti. "Automated analysis of brain function in patients with Alzheimer's disease". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science, March 2012. Supervisor: G. Manis.
- 7. Petros Karvelis. "Analysis of multichannel chromosome images". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science, November 2012. Supervisor: A. Likas.
- 8. Theodoros Athanasiadis. "Mesh parameterization for feature-based mesh editing applications". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, October 2013. Supervisor: I. Fudos.
- 9. Olga Zoidi. "Computer vision and machine learning techniques for tracking and classifying anthropocentric data". Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, September 2014. Supervisor: I. Pitas.
- 10. Angeliki Katsenou. "Cross-layer resource allocation for video transmission over wireless multi-access networks". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, June 2014. Supervisor: L. P. Kondi.
- Grigoris Tzortzis. "Clustering using similarity and kernel matrices". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, June 2014. Supervisor: A. Likas.
- 12. Nikolaos Tziortziotis. "Machine learning for the development of intelligent agents". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, March 2015. Supervisor: K. Blekas.
- 13. Noelia Vállez Enano, "False positive reduction in detection problems", University of Castilla-La Mancha, Ciudad Real, Spain, July 2015.
- 14. Lingfeng Zhang."Towards improving single label and multilabel classifications", University of Houston, USA, January 2017.
- 15. Ioannis Kyriazis. "Algorithms and tools for deriving editable models from crosssectional data sets". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, September 2017. Supervisor: I. Fudos.

- 16. Ioannis Mademlis.." Machine Learning and Computer Vision Methods for Intelligent Video Analysis". October 2018. Supervisor: I. Pitas.
- 17. Ioannis Kapsouras. "Skeleton motion analysis". Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Department of Computer Science, July 2019. Supervisor: N. Nikolaidis.

#### Member of PhD Advisory Committees

- 1. A. Mairgiotis. "New statistical image models for the watermark detection and design". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science, February 2010. Supervisor: N. Galatsanos.
- 2. E. Tsiligianni. "Sparse representations for image and video coding". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science, since February 2010. Supervisor: L. P. Kondi.
- 3. N. Tziortziotis. "Reinforcement learning for automated robot navigation". University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science, since October 2010. Supervisor: K. Blekas.
- 4. K. Pandremmenou. "Game theory in multimedia communications", since October 2011. Supervisor: L. P. Kondi.
- 5. K. Papadimitriou "Sign Language Recognition", since October 2015. University of Thessaly, Greece. Supervisor: G. Potamianos.
- 6. Vasiliki Chasani. "Machine learning methods based on multimodality tests". Since May 2019. Supervisor: A. Likas.

#### Academic services and distinctions

- IEEE Senior Member (since November 2011)
- Associate Editor:
  - IEEE Transactions on Image Processing, since March 2018.
  - Frontiers. Associate Editor of Vision Systems Theory, Tools and Applications (specialty section of Frontiers in ICT and Frontiers in Robotics and AI), since February 2015.
  - EURASIP Journal on Advances in Signal Processing (since September 2008).
  - ISRN Artificial Intelligence (July 2011 April 2014).
- General co-Chair
  - o IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP) 2018
- Program co-Chair:
  - o DSP 2013
- Area Chair
  - EUSIPCO 2017 (Area Chair in Biomedical Signal and Image Processing)
- Technical Program Committee Member:
  - IEEE ITAB 2006, IEEE ITAB 2010, DSP 2009, DSP 2011, IEEE GLOBECOM 2012, EUSIPCO 2012, EUSIPCO 2013, EUSIPCO 2014, IEEE ICCVE 2014, SETN 2014, ICFHR 2014, CSIP 2014, IEEE ISM 2014,

IEEE ISM 2014, ICFHR 2014, BIOIMAGING 2015, ICIST 2015, EUSIPCO 2015, IPMSC 2015, SITIS 2016, ICIC 2016, HTBA 2016, EUSIPCO 2016, HTBA 2018, HTBA 2019, DB&IS 2018, SITIS 2018, ISCAI 2019, CAE 2020.

- Steering Committee Member
  - IEEE Digital Media Industry Forum 2016
- Reviewer in scientific journals
  - IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, IEEE Transactions on Image Processing, IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks, IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology, Journal of Mathematical Imaging and Vision, Pattern Recognition, Pattern Recognition Letters, EURASIP Journal of Advances in Signal Processing, IEEE Signal Processing Letters, IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering, IEEE Transactions on Information Technology in Biomedicine, Journal of Neuroscience Methods, IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging, IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing, IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters, SPIE Electronic Imaging, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, Traitement du Signal, IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics (Part B), Signal Processing: Image Communication, IEEE Multimedia.
- Reviewer in selected/top rank scientific conferences:
  - CVPR, MICCAI, ICIP, EUSIPCO, ICPR, ICCV.
- Sponsorship Chairman of the IEEE International Conference on Image Processing 2001 (ICIP '01), Thessaloniki October 2001. 1200 participants.
- Reviewer/Evaluator of Research Proposals
  - Agence Nationale pour la Recherche (ANR), France.
  - Israel Science Foundation (ISF)
  - National Authority for Scientific Research, Romania.
  - National Science Center, Poland
  - Science Fund of the Republic of Serbia
  - General Secretariat of Research and Technology, Greece.
  - o COST Action, Horizon 2020
  - ERANETMED, Horizon 2020
- Evaluator of the State Scholarships Foundation (Greece).
- Counselor of the IEEE Student Branch of the University of Ioannina.

## Invited speaker

- 2<sup>nd</sup> EURASIP Signal Processing Jam, Thessaloniki, Greece, May 2012. (with A. Likas).
- 3<sup>rd</sup> EURASIP Signal Processing Jam, Athens, Greece, January 2015.
- University of Houston, Department of Computer Science, September 2016.

- 2nd International Conference on Informatics and Computing (ICIC 2017), 1-3 November 2017, Jayapura, Papua, Indonesia. Keynote speaker.
- 5th International Conference on Instrumentation, Communication, Information Technology, and Biomedical Engineering (ICIC-BME 2017), Bandung, Indonesia, 6-7 November 2017. Keynote speaker.
- International Conference on Information Technology Research and Innovation, November 2022 (ICITRI 2022). Keynote speaker.

### Participation in Funded Research Projects as Principal Investigator

BAMEDIMA 24 months (2006-2008) Budget: 15k Euro.	Bayesian Methodologies in Medical Image Analysis
	Greek General Secretariat for Research and Technology (ΓΓΕΤ, Greece-France Collaboration).
	In collaboration with the University of Strasbourg (France).
	Principal Investigator: C. Nikou. University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science.
ISMIA 24 months (2011-2013) Budgett 150k Fung	Intelligent System for Microscopic Image Analysis for the Detection of Pathological Cells in Pap smear Images.
Budget: 150k Euro	Region of Epirus (E $\Sigma\Pi$ A 2007-2013).
	Principal Investigator: C. Nikou. University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science.
NAVITOUR 18 months (2012-2013)	Innovative Augmented Reality m-Services for Tourists
Budget: 150k Euro	Interreg Greece-Albania 2011
	Principal Investigator: C. Nikou. University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science.
StillNoFace 24 months (2015-2017)	Identity Matching from Still Images Without Face Information.
Budget: 168k Euro	EU Marie Sklodowska-Curie Action – Individual Fellowship (Outgoing Fellowship)
	Principal Investigator (beneficiary): C. Nikou
	University of Houston, Department of Computer Science. and
	University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering.
IMPALA	Consumer visual tracking, gender and age estimation with

36 months (2018-2021) Budget: 583k Euro 320 k Euro for U. of Ioannina	deep learning using RGB and thermal images.
	Ministry of Finance, Operational Programme Competitiveness, Entrepreneurship and Innovation (EPAnEK 2014-2020), Special Action "Research-Create-Innovate".
	Principal Investigator: C. Nikou
	University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering and WEST S.A.
Oncorecords 24 months (2018-2020) Budget: 503k Euro 179k Euro for U. of Ioannina	Oncorecords: A Patient Centered Medical Records Management System.
	Ministry of Finance, Operational Programme Competitiveness, Entrepreneurship and Innovation (EPAnEK 2014-2020), Special Action "Research-Create-Innovate".
	Principal Investigators: L. P. Kondi and C. Nikou
	University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering and Dataverse Ltd.
DesignThinkingSMEs 36 months (2018-2021) Budget: 305k Euro 88k Euro for U. of Ioannina	Development of on line toolkits and innovative on-line services for the implementation of Design Thinking methodology and Augmented Reality technology to support research and innovation in small and medium-sized enterprises of Tourism, Cultural and Creative Industries aimed at developing innovative products and services.
	Region of Epirus, Operational Program Epirus 2014-2020
	Principal Investigator: C. Nikou
	University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Nosis S.A. Omega.S.A.
BESSARION 36 months (2019-2022) Budget: 560k Euro 382k Euro for U. of Ioannina	Byzantine electronic scholar on-the-spot: automatic inscription analysis, transcription and translation.
	Ministry of Finance, Operational Programme Competitiveness, Entrepreneurship and Innovation (EPAnEK 2014-2020), Special Action "Open Innovation in Culture".
	Principal Investigator: C. Nikou
	University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science and Engineering,

### Participation in Funded Research Projects (Researcher)

MOUMIR 36 months (2000-2002)	Models for Unified Multimedia Information Retrieval.
Budget: 1.5M. Euro	European Union (FP5-IST)
	Principal Investigator: I. Pitas. Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Department of Informatics.
CARROUSO 30 months (2001-2003) Budget: 5.6M Euro	Creating, Assessing and Rendering in Real Time of High Quality Audio-Visual Environments in MPEG-4 Context.
Budget. J.ow Euro	European Union (FP5-IST)
	Principal Investigator: I. Pitas. Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Department of Informatics.
INTERSTORE 24 months (2007-2008) Budget: 800k Euro	Decentralized Data Management with Applications to Biomedical Image Processing.
Budget. 800k Euro	Interreg Greece-Italy.
	Principal Investigator: S. Anastasiadis. University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science.
VIDEOSUM 36 months (2011-2014)	Digital library for video storing, processing and summarization.
	Greek General Secretariat for Research and Technology (ΓΓΕΤ, Συνεργασία 2009).
	Principal Investigator: A. Likas. University of Ioannina, Department of Computer Science.

## **External Member of Academic Electoral and Reporting Committees**

- University of Piraeus, Department of Computer Science, Lecturer position in "Signal processing with emphasis on sound-speech", June 2010, Member of the Electoral Body.
- International Hellenic University, School of Science and Technology, Assistant Professor or Lecturer position in "Signal, image and video processing", Member of the Electoral Body and <u>coordinator</u> of the Reporting Committee.
- University of Patras, Department of Computer Scinence and Engineering. Member of the Electoral Body. Associate Professor in "Digital signal processing with emphasis on multidimensional applications", 2017.

• Democritus University of Thrace, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. Member of the Electoral Body. Assistant Professor tenure in "Digital image and sound processing", 2017.

## Administrative Tasks

- Coordinator of the International Evaluation Committee of the University of Ioannina (2013-2016, 2019-).
- Representative of the School of Engineering to the Centre for Education and Life-Long Learning of the University of Ioannina (since 2017).
- Member of the Erasmus+ International Credit Mobility Committee of the University of Ioannina (2015).
- Coordinator of the Committee of the University of Ioannina for the collaboration with the National Organization for the Certification of Qualifications and Vocational Guidance (2015-2017).
- Representative of the Department of Computer Science and Engineering to the Research Committee of the University of Ioannina (since 2018).
- Representative of the Department of Computer Science at the Unit of Employment and Career ( $\Delta A \Sigma T A$ ) of the University of Ioannina (since 2011).
- Member of the following Committees of the Department of Computer Science of the University of Ioannina: Students Internship Committee, Seminar organization Committee, Evaluation Committee, ECTS and International Collaboration Committee.
- Member of the Graduate Students Selection Committee (4 times since 2005, twice as coordinator).
- Member of the Grants Committee of the Department of computer Science and Engineering of the University of Ioannina (2019).
- Member of the Appeals Board of the Research Committee of the University of Ioannina (2019).

### Academic Awards, Grants, Fellowships

- PhD Scholarship of the French Ministry of Education (1995-1996).
- Marie Curie Fellowship Grant in the "Training and Mobility of Researchers" program of the European Commission, 4th FP, 1996-1999.
- Award for the best PhD Thesis in the academic year 1999 of the School of Medicine of the University of Strasbourg. For the first time, the prize went to a PhD thesis not delivered by the School of Medicine.
- Marie Sklodowska-Curie Individual Fellowship (Outgoing Fellowship) to be on Academic leave at the Ulniversity of Houston, USA, 2015-2017, Acceptance rate 6%.

### **Dissertations-theses**

### 1999 PhD Thesis

Université Louis Pasteur – Strasbourg I, France. Laboratoire des Sciences de l'Image de l'Informatique et de la Télédétection (LSIIT). In collaboration with Institut de Physique Biologique. Faculté de Médecine (IPB). Subject: «Contribution to the registration of single and multimodal images: approaches by robust similarity measures and statistically constrained physics-based deformable models».

Supervisor: Prof. Fabrice Heitz.

1995 DEA Project Université Louis Pasteur – Strasbourg I, France.

Subject: «Tracking the rigid motion and deformation of 3D objects in long image sequences».

Supervisor: Prof. Fabrice Heitz.

1993 Engineering Diploma Project
In the framework of the ERASMUS program of the European Community.
Université de Nantes, France.
Institut de Recherche et de Développement aux Techniques de l'Electronique (IRESTE).

Subject: «Vector quantization in sub-band image decomposition for the compression of HDTV images». In collaboration with THOMSON CSF.

Supervisor: Prof. Dominique Barba and Prof. M. G. Strintzis.

### **Foreign languages**

- French (fluently)
- English (fluently)
- German (beginner level).

# **Publications**

#### Citations, cross-citations, April 2023

Google Scholar: 4241 citations, h-index =29. Scopus: 2517 cross-citations, h-index = 24.

## **Journal publications**

- [J1] C. Nikou, J. P. Armspach, F. Heitz, I. J. Namer, and D. Grucker. MR/MR and MR/SPECT registration of brain images by fast stochastic optimization of robust voxel similarity measures. NeuroImage, Vol. 8, No 1, pp. 30-43, 1998.
- [J2] C. Nikou, F. Heitz, and J. P. Armspach. Robust voxel similarity metrics for the registration of dissimilar single and multimodal images. Pattern Recognition, Vol. 32, No 8, pp. 1351-1368, 1999.
- [J3] C. Nikou, F. Heitz, J. P. Armspach, I. J. Namer. Mesures de similarité robustes pour le recalage d'images médicales volumiques multimodales. Traitement du Signal, Vol. 16, No 3, pp. 255-272, 2000.
- [J4] C. Nikou, G. Bueno, F. Heitz, J. P. Armspach. A joint physics-based statistical deformable model for multimodal brain image analysis. IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging, Vol 20, No 10, pp. 1026-1037, 2001.
- [J5] C. Nikou, F. Heitz, A. Nehlig, I. J. Namer and J. P. Armspach. A robust statistics-based global energy function for the alignment of serially acquired autoradiographic sections. Journal of Neuroscience Methods, Vol. 124, No 1, pp. 93-102, 2003.
- [J6] S. Krinidis, C. Nikou and I. Pitas. Reconstruction of serially acquired slices using physicsbased modeling. IEEE Transactions on Information Technology in Biomedicine, Vol. 7, No 4, pp. 394-403, 2003.
- [J7] S. Krinidis, C. Nikou and I. Pitas. A global energy function for the alignment of serially acquired slices. IEEE Transactions on Information Technology in Biomedicine. Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 108-113, 2003.
- [J8] E. Loutas, C. Nikou and I. Pitas. Probabilistic multiple face detection and tracking using entropy measures. IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology, Vol. 14, No 1, pp. 128-135, 2004.
- [J9] E. Loutas, I. Pitas and C. Nikou. Entropy-based metrics for the analysis of partial and total occlusion in video object tracking, IEE Proceedings of Vision, Image and Signal Processing, Vol. 151, No. 6, pp. 487-497, 2004.
- [J10] Z. Cernekova, I. Pitas and C. Nikou. Information theory-based shot cut/fade detection and video summarization. IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp 82-91, 2006.
- [J11] C. Nikou, N. Galatsanos and A. Likas. A class-adaptive spatially variant finite mixture model for image segmentation. IEEE Transactions on Image Processing, Vol. 16, No 4, pp 1121-1130, 2007.

- [J12] K. Blekas, C. Nikou, N. Galatsanos and N. Tsekos. A regression mixture model with spatial constraints for clustering spatiotemporal data. International Journal on Artificial Intelligence Tools, Vol. 17, No 5, pp 1023-1041, 2008.
- [J13] A. Kampouraki, G. Manis and C. Nikou. Heartbeat time series classification with support vector machines. IEEE Transactions on Information Technology in Biomedicine, Vol. 13, No 4, pp 512-518, 2009.
- [J14] D. Gerogiannis, C. Nikou and A. Likas. The mixtures of Student's t-distributions as a robust framework for rigid registration. Image and Vision Computing, Vol. 27, No 9, pp 1285-1294, 2009.
- [J15] G. Sfikas, C. Nikou, N. Galatsanos and C. Heinrich. Spatially varying mixtures incorporating line processes for image segmentation. Journal of Mathematical Imaging and Vision, Vol. 36, No 2, pp. 91-110, 2010.
- [J16] C. Nikou, A. Likas and N. Galatsanos. A Bayesian framework for image segmentation with spatially varying mixtures. IEEE Transactions on Image Processing, Vol. 19, No 9, pp. 2278-2289, 2010.
- [J17] M. Plissiti, C. Nikou and A. Charchanti. Automated detection of cell nuclei in Pap smear images using morphological reconstruction and clustering. IEEE Transactions on Information Technology in Biomedicine, Vol. 15, No 2, pp. 233-241, 2011.
- [J18] V. Karavasilis, C. Nikou and A. Likas. Visual tracking using the earth mover's distance between Gaussian mixtures and Kalman filtering. Image and Vision Computing, Vol. 29, No 5, pp. 295-305, 2011.
- [J19] M. Plissiti, C. Nikou and A. Charchanti. Combining shape, texture and intensity features for cell nuclei extraction in Pap smear images. Pattern Recognition Letters, Vol. 32, No 6, pp. 838-853, 2011.
- [J20] G. Sfikas, C. Heinrich, J. Zallat. C. Nikou and N. Galatsanos. Recovery of polarimetric Stokes images by spatial mixture models. Journal of the Optical Society of America-A, Vol. 28, No 3, pp. 465-474, 2011.
- [J21] T. Athanasiadis, I. Fudos, C. Nikou and V. Stamati. Feature-based 3D morphing based on geometrically constrained spherical parameterization. Computer Aided Geometric Design, Vol. 29, No 1, pp. 2-17, 2012.
- [J22] D. Gerogiannis, C. Nikou and A. Likas. Registering sets of points using Bayesian regression. **Neurocomputing**, Vol. 89, pp.122-133, 2012.
- [J23] V. Karavasilis, K. Blekas and C. Nikou. A novel framework for motion segmentation and tracking by clustering incomplete trajectories. Computer Vision and Image Understanding, Vol. 116, No 11, pp. 1135-1148, 2012.
- [J24] M. Plissiti and C. Nikou. Overlapping cell nuclei segmentation using a spatially adaptive active physical model. IEEE Transactions on Image Processing, Vol. 21, No 11, pp. 4568-4580, 2012.
- [J25] M. Vrigkas, C. Nikou and L. P. Kondi. Accurate image registration for MAP image superresolution. **Signal Processing: Image Communication**, Vol. 28, No 5, pp.494-508, 2013.

- [J26] G. Rigas, C. Nikou, Y. Goletsis and D. I. Fotiadis. Hierarchical similarity transformations between Gaussian mixtures. IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems, Vol. 24, No 11, pp. 1824-1835, 2013.
- [J27] M. Vrigkas, V. Karavasilis, C. Nikou and I. Kakadiaris. Matching mixtures of curves for human action recognition. Computer Vision and Image Understanding, accepted for publication, November 2013.
- [J28] D. Gerogiannis, C. Nikou and A. Likas. Modeling sets of unordered points using highly eccentric ellipses. **EURASIP Journal on Advances in Signal Processing**, 2014:11, 2014.
- [J29] G. Chantas, T. Gkamas and C. Nikou. Variational-Bayes optical flow. Journal of Mathematical Imaging and Vision, Vol. 50, No 3, pp. 199-213, 2014, DOI:10.1007/s10851-014-0494-3.
- [J30] M. Vrigkas, C. Nikou and L. P. Kondi. Robust MAP image super-resolution. Journal of Electronic Imaging, 23(4), 043016 (2014). doi:10.1117/1.JEI.23.4.043016.
- [J31] D. Riana, M. E. Plissiti, C. Nikou, D. H. Widyantoro and T. L. R. Mengko. Inflammatory cell extraction and nuclei detection in Pap smear images. International Journal of e-Health and Medical Communications, Vol.6, No 2, pp. 27-43, 2015. doi: 10.4018/IJEHMC.2015040103.
- [J32] D. Gerogiannis, C. Nikou and A. Likas. Elimination of outliers from 2D point sets using the Helmholtz principle. IEEE Signal Processing Letters, Vol. 22, No 10, pp. 1638-1642, 2015. doi: 10.1109/LSP.2015.2420714.
- [J33] V. Karavasilis, C. Nikou and A. Likas. Visual tracking using spatially weighted likelihood of Gaussian mixtures. Computer Vision and Image Understanding, Vol. 140, pp. 43-57, 2015. doi: 10.1016/j.cviu.2015.07.003.
- [J34] M. Vrigkas, C. Nikou and I. Kakadiaris. A review of human activity recognition methods. Frontiers in Robotics and Artificial Intelligence, Vol.2, No 28, 2015. doi: 10.3389/frobt.2015.00028.
- [J35] M. Vrigkas, C. Nikou and I. Kakadiaris. Identifying human behaviors using synchronized audio-visual cues. IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing, Vol. 8, No 1, pp. 54-66, 2017. doi: 10.1109/TAFFC.2015.2507168.
- [J36] A. Giotis, G. Sfikas, B. Gatos and C. Nikou. A survey of document image word spotting techniques. Pattern Recognition, Vol. 68, pp. 310-332, 2017. doi:10.1016/j.patcog.2017.02.023.
- [J37] V. Karavasilis, C. Nikou and A. Likas. Real time visual tracking using a spatially weighted von Mises mixture model. Pattern Recognition Letters, Vol. 90, pp. 50-57, 2017. doi: 10.1016/j.patrec.2017.03.013.
- [J38] N. Sarafianos, Th. Giannakopoulos, C. Nikou and I. A. Kakadiaris. Curriculum learning of visual attribute clusters for multi-task classification. Pattern Recognition, Vol. 80, pp. 94-108, 2018. doi:/10.1016/j.patcog.2018.02.028.
- [J39] K. Papadimitriou, G. Sfikas and C. Nikou. Tomographic image reconstruction with a spatially varying Gamma mixture prior. Journal of Mathematical Imaging and Vision, Vol. 60, pp. 1355-1365, 2018. doi:10.1007/s10851-018-0817-x.

- [J40] G. Tsigkas, G. Sfikas, A. Pasialis, A. Vlachopoulos and C. Nikou. Markerless detection of ancient rock carvings in the wild. Pattern Recognition Letters, Vol. 135, pp. 337-345, 2020.
- [J41] M. Vrigkas, E. Kazakos, C. Nikou, and I. Kakadiaris. Human activity recognition using robust adaptive privileged probabilistic learning. Pattern Analysis and Applications, Vol. 24, pp. 915-932, 2021.
- [J42] M. Vrigkas, E.-A. Kourfalidou, M. E. Plissiti, C. Nikou. FaceMask: A new image dataset for the automated identification of people wearing masks in the wild. Sensors, 2022, 22, 896. <u>https://doi.org/10.3390/s22030896</u>.
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## **Conference publications**

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- [C67] N. Sarafianos, Th. Giannakopoulos, C. Nikou and I. Kakadiaris. Curriculum learning for multi-task classification of visual attributes. 4<sup>th</sup> Workshop on Transferring and Adapting Source Knowledge in Computer Vision (TASK-CV), in conjunction with the International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV'17), Venice, Italy, October 22-29 2017.
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- [C77] P. Dimitrakopoulos, G. Sfikas and C. Nikou. ISING-GAN: Annotated data augmentation with a spatially constrained generative adversarial network. IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI'20), 3-7 April 2020, Iowa City, Iowa, USA.
- [C78] P. Dimitrakopoulos, G. Sfikas and C. Nikou. WIND: Wasserstein inception distance for evaluating generative adversarial network performance. IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP'20), 4-8 May, 2020, Barcelona, Spain.
- [C79] G. Chatzitzisi, M. Vrigkas and C. Nikou. Gender and age estimation without facial information from still images. International Symposium on Visual computing (ISVC'20), 2-7 October 2020, San Diego, California, USA, LNCS Vol. 12509, pp. 488–500, 2020.
- [C80] G. Sfikas, A. Giotis, G. Retsinas and C. Nikou. Quaternion generative adversarial networks for inscription detection in byzantine monuments. 2nd International Workshop on Pattern Recognition for Cultural Heritage (PatReCH 2020), held in conjunction with the 25th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR), January 2021, Milan, Italy.

- [C81] V. Megir, G. Sfikas, A. Mekras, C. Nikou, D. Ioannidis and D.Tzovaras, Salient object detection with pretrained Deeplab and k-means: Application to UAV-captured building imagery. 1st workshop on Pattern Recognition and Automation in Construction and the Built Environment (**PRAConBE 2020**), held in conjunction with the 25th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR), January 2021, Milan, Italy.
- [C82] G. Retsinas, G. Sfikas and C. Nikou. Iterative weighted transductive learning for handwriting recognition. 16th International Conference on Document Analysis and Recognition (ICDAR 2021), 5-10 September 2021, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- [C83] G. Retsinas, G. Sfikas, C. Nikou and P. Maragos. Deformation-invariant networks for handwritten text recognition, IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP 2021), 19-22 September 2021, Anchorage, AL, USA.
- [C84] G. Retsinas, G. Sfikas, C. Nikou and P. Maragos. From Seq2Seq recognition to handwritten word embeddings. The 32nd British Machine Vision Conference (BMVC 2021), 22-25 November 2021, online.
- [C85] G. Sfikas, G. Retsinas, A. Giotis, B. Gatos and C. Nikou.Keyword spotting with quaternionic ResNet: application to spotting in Greek manuscripts. 15th IAPR Workshop on Document Analysis Systems (DAS'2022), 22-25 May 2022, La Rochelle, France.
- [C86] G. Retsinas, G. Sfikas, B. Gatos and C. Nikou. Best practices for a handwritten text recognition system. 15th IAPR Workshop on Document Analysis Systems (DAS'2022), 22-25 May 2022, La Rochelle, France.
- [C87] G. Retsinas, G. Sfikas, B. Gatos and C. Nikou. On-The-Fly deformations for keyword spotting. 15th IAPR Workshop on Document Analysis Systems (DAS'2022), 22-25 May 2022, La Rochelle, France.
- [C88] G. Sfikas, G. Retsinas, B. Gatos and C. Nikou. Hypercomplex generative adversarial networks for lightweight semantic labeling. 3rd International Conference on Pattern Recognition and Artificial Intelligence (ICPRAI'2022), 1-3 June 2022, Paris, France.
- [C89] A. Katsaliros, I. Panagos, G. Sfikas and C. Nikou. Road crack detection using quaternion neural networks. IEEE 14th Image, Video, and Multidimensional Signal Processing Workshop (IVMSP 2022), 26-29 June 2022, Nafplio, Greece.
- [C90] I. Panagos, A. Giotis and C. Nikou. Multi-object visual tracking for indoor images of retail consumers. IEEE 14th Image, Video, and Multidimensional Signal Processing Workshop (IVMSP 2022), 26-29 June 2022, Nafplio, Greece.
- [C91] A. Giotis, G. Sfikas and C. Nikou. Adversarial deep features for weakly supervised document image word spotting. IEEE 14th Image, Video, and Multidimensional Signal Processing Workshop (IVMSP 2022), 26-29 June 2022, Nafplio, Greece.
- [C92] P. Dimitrakopoulos, G. Sfikas and C. Nikou. Variational feature pyramid networks. 39<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML2022), 17-23 July 2022, Baltimore, MD, USA.
- [C93] I. Panagos, G. Sfikas and C. Nikou. compressing audio visual speech recognition models with parameterized hypercomplex layers. 12th EETN Conference on Artificial Intelligence (SETN 2022), 7-9 September 2022, Corfu, Greece. doi:https://doi.org/10.1145/3549737.3549785.

- [C94] M. Vrigkas, V. Tagka, M. Plissiti, and C. Nikou. Composition of motion from video animation through learning local transformations. 2023 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2023), 4-10 June 2023, Rhodes, Greece.
- [C95] P. Rempakos, M. Vrigkas, M. Plissiti and C. Nikou. Spatial transformer generative adversarial network for Image super-resolution. 22nd International Conference on Image Analysis and Processing (ICIAP 2023), 11-15 September 2023, Udine, Italy.
- [C96] D. Gerogianis, P. Sotiriadis and C. Nikou. The machine learning Pod Canvas: An end toend methodology to design, build and deploy ML applications. 1<sup>st</sup> International Conference on Frontiers of Artificial Intelligence, Ethics, and Multidisciplinary Applications (FAIEMA 2023), 25th - 26th September 2023, Athens, Greece.
- [C97] M. Vrigkas and C. Nikou. A virtual reality 3D game: a comparison between an immersive virtual reality application and a desktop experience. 1<sup>st</sup> Workshop on 3D Computer Vision and Photogrammetry (**3DCVP 2023**), in conjunction with IEEE ICIP 2023, 8 October 2023, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- [C98] P. Dimitrakopoulos, G. Sfikas and C. Nikou. Implicit neural representation inference for low-dimensional Bayesian deep learning. 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR 2024), 7-11 May 2024, Vienna, Austria.

## **Conference publications (abstracts)**

- [CA1] J. P. Armspach, C. Nikou, I. J. Namer, L. Rumbach, D. Grucker, F. Heitz, and J. Chambron. Automated registration of MRI for the follow-up of multiple sclerosis patients. European Conference of the Socitey of Magnetic Resonance Materials in Physics, Biology and Medicine (ESMRMPBM'96), 1996, Prague, Czech Republic. Published in Magnetic Resonance Materials in Physics Biology and Medicine, 4(2):291.
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